

KONSEPTUAL METAFORALARNING LINGVOMADANIY HAMDA KOGNITIV  
XUSUSIYATLARI VA TIL TARAQQIYOTIDA TUTGAN O`RNI

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**Annotatsiya:** Tilshunoslikda metaforalar talqiniga bo`lgan munosabat ushbu fan rivojlanishining chuqur ildizlariga borib taqaladi. Ammo zamonaviy tilshunoslik sohalari paydo bo`lishi bilan bir qatorda ushbu masalaga bo`lgan yondashuvlar va talqinlar ham o`zgarib bormoqda. Ushbu maqolada tilning ma`noviy bezaklari bo`lmish metaforalarning kognitiv hamda lingvomadaniy xususiyatlar til materiallari asosida keng tahlil qilinadi hamda uning til taraqqiyotida, xususan tarjimadagi o`ziga xos o`rinlari ustida so`z yuritiladi.

**Kalit so`zlar:** konseptual metafora, konsept, konseptual integratsiya nazariyasi, oriyentatsion metafora, ontologik metafora, strukturaviy metafora, lingvokulturema.

**ЛИНГВОКОГНИТИВНЫЕ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКИ КОНЦЕПТУАЛЬНЫХ МЕТАФОР И ИХ РОЛЬ В РАЗВИТИИ РЕЧИ**

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**Аннотация:** Отношение к интерпретации метафор в языкознании восходит к глубоким корням развития этой науки. Но вместе с появлением современных лингвистических полей меняются и подходы и трактовки этого вопроса. В данной статье на основе языковых материалов подробно анализируются когнитивные и лингвокультурологические особенности метафор, являющихся духовными украшениями языка, и обсуждается их особое место в языковом развитии, особенно в переводе.

**Ключевые слова:** концептуальная метафора, концепт, теория концептуальной интеграции, ориентационная метафора, онтологическая метафора, структурная метафора, лингвокультурализм

## LINGUISTIC AND COGNITIVE CHARACTERISTICS OF CONCEPTUAL METAPHORS AND THEIR ROLE IN LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

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**Abstract:** *The relationship to the interpretation of metaphors in linguistics goes back to the deep roots of the development of this science. But along with the emergence of modern linguistic fields, approaches and interpretations to this issue are also changing. In this article, the cognitive and linguistic and cultural features of metaphors, which are the spiritual decorations of the language, are extensively analyzed on the basis of language materials, and their special place in language development, especially in translation, is discussed.*

**Key words:** conceptual metaphor, concept, conceptual integration theory, orientational metaphor, ontological metaphor, structural metaphor, linguculturalism.

### KIRISH

Tilshunoslikning qadimgi rivojlanish tarixidan buyon metaforalar talqiniga bo`lgan munosabat uning falsafiy tahlillariga ko`ra farq qilib, ko`proq metaforalashgan mexanizmlarning grammatik, semantik, leksik hamda stilistik jihatlariga qarab tahlil qilingan. Zamonaviy tilshunoslikda esa metaforalarning antropotsentrik paradigmalar talqinidan kelib chiqqan holda tafakkur va inson omili bilan bog`liq xususiyatlari e`tibor markaziga qo`ymoqda. Til va tafakkur masalalari inson ongida bilish jarayonlari bilan bog`liq yangi g`oyalar shakllanish mehanizmini aniqlashdagi ustuvor omildir. Ma`lumki, ushbu masalalar ayniqsa tillarning lingvomadaniy aspektida yaqqol namoyon bo`ladi.

### ADABIYOTLAR TAHLILI

Metaforalarning falsafiy-nazariy asoslari, mantiqiy tahlili, yondosh ko`chimlardan farqli jihatlari, ornomental, prakseologik xususiyatlari hamda falsafiy paradigmaсини aniqlash borasida N.Arutyunova, M.Blek, P.Rikyor, E.Kassirer, R.Yakobson va E.MakKormaklar ilmiy tadqiq qilganlar. Shuningdek, J.Lakoff, M.Jonson, Ye.Gogonenkova, Ye.Akishina, N.Sharbonel, G.Ermolenko, I.Polozova, M.Merleau-Ponty, V.Pustovalova, D.Montminy, Ye.Reshetnikova, Ye.Malishkin va D.Ashurovalar konseptual metafora tushunchasining kognitiv, pragmatik, lingvomadaniy jihatlarini ochib bergenlar.O`zbek tilshunoslari Sh.Rahmatullayev, M.Mirtojiyev, M.Mamadaliyeva va G.Qobuljonovalar o`zbek tili materiali asosida metaforaning milliy-madaniy, lisoniy, semantik hamda kognitiv xususiyatlarini tadqiq etishgan.

### TADQIQOT METODOLOGIYASI

Maqolada konseptual metaforalarning tuzilishi, shakllari, ularning lingvistik ahamiyati hamda til taraqqiyotida tutgan o`rni muhokama qilinadi. Ularning linvomadaniy va kognitiv xususiyatlari misollar asosida keng yoritiladi. Ikki til (o`zbek va ingliz) konseptual metaforalarning lingvistik diskurs hamda tarjima jarayonidagi mohiyati keng ko`lamli tasvirlar asosida tahlil qilinadi.

#### TAHLILLAR VA NATIJALAR

Ma`lumki, metaforalar haqidagi nazariy qarashlar qadimgi davrlardayoq mavjud bo`lgan. “Metafora hosila ma`no yuzaga kelishi hodisalarining eng faoli hisoblanadi. U, tilshunoslikda qayd qilinishicha, hosila ma`no yuzaga kelishining hosil qiluvchi va hosila ma`no referentlari o`zaro o`xshash kelishiga asoslanadi”.<sup>52</sup>O`tgan asrning so`nggi choragida ma`no ko`chishining keng tarqalgan usullaridan biri bo`lgan bu hodisaning inson kognitiv faoliyatida ham asosiy o`rinni egallashi g`oyasi ilgari surib kelinmoqda. Bu boradagi qarashlarda taniqli olimlar J. Lakoff va M. Jonson tomonidan yaratilgan metaforalar to`g`risidagi tadqiqot tub burilishga sabab bo`ldi. Metaforalar insonlar uchun poetik tasvir va ritorik o`sishning o`ziga xos mehanizmi vazifasini o`taydi. Shuningdek, metaforalarga aslida tafakkur va bilish faoliyatining mahsulidan ko`ra tilning o`ziga xos bezagi sifatida qaraladi. Ammo kundalik hayotda buning teskarisi ekanligi namoyon bo`ladi. Shuning uchun metaforalar faqatgina til xodisasigina bo`lib qolmay, balki inson tafakkuri va bilish faoliyatining asosiy va ajralmas qismini tashkil qiladi. J. Lakoff va M. Jonson : “Metaforalar nafaqat kundalik hayot, nafaqat til, balki tafakkur va faoliyatimizga ham kirib boradi. Bizning kundalik tushunchaviy tizimimiz ham o`z mohiyatiga ko`ra metaforikdir”,- deb ta`kidlagan edilar.<sup>53</sup>Inson nutqida mataforalarning tez –tez uchrab turishi mazkur mehanizmning ma`lum bir sistema yoki tizim asosida o`rganilishi kerakligini taqozo etgan. Shuning uchun ham olimlar ularni alohida tizimlarga bo`lgan holda tahlil qilib, “metaforik konseptlar” yoki “konseptual metaforalar” dep atashgan. Misollar tahlili ushbu tushunchaning mohiyatini yaratishda muhim manba bo`lib xizmat qilgan. Jumladan, “baxs”, “sevgi”, “ilm”, “baxt”, “ishonch” hamda “urush” kabi bir qancha mavhum konseptlarning inson tafakkurida qanday ma`lumotlar manbai asosida shakllanishi aynan metaforizatsiya jarayoni bilan chambarchas bog`liqdir. Bu yo`lda esa avvalo konseptual va oddiy metaforalar tizimini bir biridan ajratish va farqlash zarurdir. Konseptual metaforaning kognitiv jihatni o`rganilayotganda oddiy metaforalarda uchramaydigan bir qancha xususiyatlariga duch kelamiz.Ularni bir biridan farqlaydigan jihatlar talaygina bo`lib biz ularni quyidagi diagrammada yaqqol ko`rishimiz mumkin.

<sup>52</sup> Mirtojiyev M. O`zbek tili semasiologiyasi.-Toshkent: Mumtoz so`z,2010-B.94

<sup>53</sup> Lakoff J, Jonson M . Metaphors we live by. Chicago, Il: The University of Chicago Press.

Jadval 1. Oddiy va konseptual metafora tafovutlari

Oddiy metafora	Konseptual metafora
So`zning ma`noviy ahamiyati oddiy til birligi sifatida oolib beriladi: Ayol tulki	Konsept sifatida kognitiv tilshunoslikning bir bo`lagi: Baxs jang
Ma`lum bir so`zning shunchaki ko`chma ma`nosi: Kumush qish	Til va tafakkur, o`ylash va bilish jarayonining mahsuli sifatida: Vaqt pul
Ta`sirchanlik hamda badiiy bo`yoqdorlikni oshirish maqsadida odatda adabiyot ahli tomonidan baddiy asarda bezak vosita sifatida qo`llaniladi	Ma`lum bir konseptlar tizimini yanada yaxshiroq tushunish uchun odatda kundalik hayotda oddiy insonlar tomonidan ishlataladi
Ikkita so`zning o`zaro ma`noviy butunligi yoki bog`liqligi: Hayot daraxt	Insoniyat tajribasi: G`azab bu olov

Kognitiv metaforalar nazariyasiga ko`ra, metaforalashtirish asosida bilim tuzilmalari (freym va ssenariylar) o`rtasidagi o`zaro aloqa jarayoni yotadi. J.Lakoff hamda M.Jonson fikriga ko`ra, verbal tuzilmada eksplisit ifodalanmagan mazmun freymlar haqidagi bilimlar asosida keltirib chiqariladi.<sup>54</sup> Hozirgi vaqtda esa kognitiv metaforalar nazariyasi ko`plab sohalarga tatbiq qilingan bo`lib, bilish, tushunchani kategoriyalashtirish, konseptuallashtirish, baholash va olamni tushuntirishning samarali usullaridan biri bo`lib kelmoqda. Shuningdek, kognitiv metaforalar har bir millat vakilining tafakkuri mahsuli bo`lganligi sababli unda o`sha xalqning lingvomadaniy merosi yohud izlari ham yashiringan bo`ladi. Ya`ni har bir konseptual metaforani hosil qiluvchi konseptlarda til va madaniyat uyg`unligi yaqqol ko`zga tashlanadi. Bunday o`ziga xosliklar esa tarjima jarayonida tarjimondan kata bilim va mahoratni talab qiladi. Lingvomadaniy birliklarni qiyoslashda yoki ularni bir tildan ikkinchi tilga tarjima qilishda o`sha davr madaniyati, xususan, xalq og`zaki ijodining o`ziga xos xususiyatlarini inobatga olish zarur. Masalan, o`zbekcha tarjimada makkorlik an`anaviy “tulki”emas, balki “kal” obrazi orqali shakllantirilgan ekan, ushbu holatda asliyatning davr talabiga e`tabor qaratish lozim. Hozirgi davrda makkorlik va mug`ombirlik tulki fe'l atvoriga baddiy muqoyosa etilishi an`anaviy tus olgan bo`lsada, o`tmish o`zbek adabiyotida ,xususan, xalq og`zaki ijodida bu xulq “kal kirdikorlari”ga muqoyosa etilar edi.<sup>55</sup>

Konseptual metafora nazariyasi mualliflari J.Lakoff va M.Jonsonlar ularni uch guruhga ajratishgan, ya`ni oriyentatsion metafora, ontologik metafora, strukturaviy metafora. Orijentatsion metaforalar insonlarning fikr mulohazalaridagi tasviriy ifodalar ma`lum bir joy yoki yo`nalishga ishora berilishini anglatadi.Happiness is up, sad down metaforasida

<sup>54</sup>Будаев Э.В. Метафора в политической коммуникации : монография. М, 2008.

<sup>55</sup>Musayev K. Tarjima nazariyasi asoslari.Darslik. –Toshkent:Fan.2005.-B. 214-215

baxt tepada xafalik esa pastda ma`nosi anglashiladi bu esa o`zbek tilida boshi osmonga yetdi, boshi ko`kda metaforalarida qo'llaniladi.

Ontologik metaforalar ham konseptual metaforalarning navbatdagi turi bo'lib, mavhumlikning mavjudlikka aylanishini ta'minlaydi. Ideas are objects.

Strukturaviy metaforalar deganda, inson tafakkurida mavjud murakkab tizimli tushuncha orqali boshqa bir so'z mohiyati shakllanishini anglash mumkin. Love is journey.

### XULOSALAR

O`rganilgan tadqiqotlardan shu ma'lum bo`ldiki, zamonaviy lingvistikada metaforalarning kognitiv jihatlariga kata etibor qaratilgan. Demak, insonning uzoq yillik hayot tajribasi, milliy-madaniy qadriyatları, tarixiy kechinmalari hamda geografik joylashuvı metaforalarning shakllanishida muhim omil vazifasini o'taydi. Nutq ta`sirchanligi va ifodaviyligini oshirishga xizmat qiluvchi mazkur ko`chim chet tillarini o`rganuvchi va tarjimonlar uchun bir qancha murakkabliklarni keltirib chiqaradi. Shu sababdan metaforalarning tarjimasiga kognitiv yondashuv ularni insonlar tafakkuri va bilish faoliyatining mahsuli, uni konseptual ifodalovchi kognitiv konstruksiyalar sifatida ko'rish imkonini beradi.

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