

## THE NEW CONSTITUTION IS THE COUNCIL OF DEVELOPMENT

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**Abstract:** *The Constitution is the main law of our Uzbek people and is the result of our nation's long and arduous search for independence. And determines the mutual relations of the individual, as well as the judicial system and the mutual relations of the state and society. In addition, the Constitution is the legal foundation of our country's independence, a guarantee of human rights and freedoms, a chain of solidarity, and a criterion of equality. In my article, I will give more details about this.*

**Keywords:** *Constitution, main law, Uzbek, independence, individual, society, guarantee, freedoms, the result of our nation's, judicial system, mutual relations, legal foundation, chain of solidarity, criterion of equality.*

**Аннотация:** *Конституция является основным законом нашего узбекского народа и является результатом долгого и упорного поиска нашей страной независимости. И определяет взаимоотношения личности, а также судебную систему и взаимоотношения государства и общества. Кроме того, Конституция является правовой основой независимости нашей страны, гарантией прав и свобод человека, цепью солидарности и критерием равенства. В своей статье я расскажу об этом подробнее.*

**Ключевые слова:** *Конституция, основной закон, узбекский язык, независимость, личность, общество, гарантии, свободы, результат нашей нации, судебная система, взаимоотношения, правовые основы, цепь солидарности, критерий равенства.*

**Annotatsiya:** *Konstitutsiya o'zbek xalqining bosh qonuni bo'lib, xalqimizning mustaqillikka erishish yo'lidagi uzoq va mashaqqatli izlanishlari samarasidir. U shaxsning o'zaro munosabatlarini, shuningdek, sud tizimi va davlat va jamiyatning o'zaro munosabatlarini belgilaydi. Qolaversa, Konstitutsiya mamlakatimiz mustaqilligining huquqiy poydevori, inson huquq va erkinliklarining kafolati, hamjihatlik zanjiri, tenglik mezonidir. Men ushbu maqolamda bu haqida batafsilroq fikrlar berib o'taman.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *Konstitutsiya, asosiy qonun, o'zbek, mustaqillik, shaxs, jamiyat, kafolat, erkinliklar, xalqimiz samarasi, sud-huquq tizimi, o'zaro munosabatlar, huquqiy asos, birdamlik zanjiri, tenglik mezoni.*

The main part: Our Constitution is our pride. It prioritizes the interests of individuals. Upon careful examination of our Basic Law, it becomes evident that its entirety is intended to serve human beings. There are no provisions granting "The right of the state" or

mandating “Citizens must obey the will of the state” in our constitution. Instead, the Basic Law emphasizes that “The state represents the will of the people and works to serve their interests. State bodies and officials are accountable to society and citizens,” and “The state guarantees the rights and freedoms of citizens as outlined in the Constitution and laws.”

Our Constitution stands out for its focus on humanitarian values. It safeguards the rights of minors, disabled individuals, and elderly people living alone. The state and society offer support, upbringing, and education to orphans and children without parental care, while also promoting charitable activities for children.

Another key feature of our constitution is its consistency. Over the past 27 years, the fundamental principles of our Constitution, as well as the basic rights, freedoms, and responsibilities of individuals and citizens, social and personal relationships, and administrative-territorial and state structure norms, have remained unchanged. Although 12 adjustments and additions have been made during this time, almost all of these have concerned the section related to the organization of state power – a constitutional principle in our country. These adjustments have aimed to reinforce the authority, enhance the direct and indirect influence of citizens in the organization and operation of state power, broaden the role of the parliament in domestic and foreign state policies, and further fortify the constitutional and judicial system in safeguarding human rights and freedoms.

“Today, many changes have been made to it, all of which were made only to give us, the citizens, the opportunity to live a better life. During the years of independent development, the constitution of our country was a solid foundation for the construction of a legal democratic state, a strong civil society, free market relations, and an economy based on the priority of private property, and a peaceful, prosperous and prosperous life for our people. is serving. Our General Council guarantees the personal rights and freedoms of people and citizens in accordance with the requirements of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other main international documents. Necessary conditions have been created for a person's spiritual maturity and harmonious development in all aspects”.

The Constitution serves as a guide for the rights and responsibilities of citizens and is essential for their daily lives and the well-being of their families. According to the President of Uzbekistan, the Constitution represents the character and standing of a country, acting as an encyclopedia that showcases the state and its people to the world. The emphasis on “Human dignity” in the Uzbekistan Constitution has allowed for the management of the nation and society in a modern manner, prioritizing the relationship between individuals, society, and the state. The creation of the Constitution drew from the historical experiences of democratic nations and international legal frameworks, with each chapter and article establishing numerous legal norms that govern all aspects of life including behavior, rights, duties, governance, finance, defense, and security. Adherence to the law is crucial in the transition to market relations, as it ensures the establishment of a legal state where legislation and law enforcement are paramount.

The Constitution guarantees freedom of economic activity, entrepreneurship, and labor, and ensures equal rights and legal protections for all forms of ownership, reflecting the commitment to building a democratic state and a just society while utilizing the nation's potential, developing the economy, and fostering the well-being of the population. In the preamble of our general encyclical, faithfulness to human rights and the ideas of state sovereignty was solemnly announced, realizing the high responsibility to the present and future generations, relying on the historical experience of the development of Uzbek statehood, showing commitment to democracy and social justice, and international law. recognizing the supremacy of universally recognized rules, striving to ensure a decent life for the citizens of the republic, establishing a humane democratic legal state, it was adopted in order to ensure civil peace and national harmony.

Determining the norms of the constitution in social life is directly related not only to the renewal of society and the modernization and reform of the country, but also to ensuring the supremacy of laws. It is self-evident that democratic development cannot be achieved without ensuring the supremacy of the Constitution and laws.

Our constitution is our most powerful weapon if we can use it. It is an important basis for strengthening independence, ensuring a peaceful and prosperous life of our people. This year, the 29th anniversary of our constitution was celebrated. Our youth are deeply aware of the great goals of protecting the constitutional rights of citizens, guaranteeing the priority of law and legality in society, and ensuring the peaceful, prosperous, contented and grateful life of our people at the heart of the changes and updates that are being implemented in all areas today. Our Constitution should be the main criterion for all of us, and its provisions should become the main rules and goals of our lives. As the President said, laws should serve the interests of society. Then people will believe him. With this, it is not possible to damage the interests of others by saying that “laws are only for our benefit”. All citizens’ rights, as well as obligations, are expressed in the second section called “Basic rights, freedoms and duties of people and citizens”.

Section 1 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states the constitutional principles of the Republic of Uzbekistan as an independent state. Section 3 is called “Society and individual” and it is stated that economic activity, entrepreneurship, freedom of labor, equal rights of all forms of property are guaranteed. Section 5 of our Constitution is devoted to the administrative-territorial structure of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Section 6 describes the procedure for amending the constitution.

I was not mistaken when I said that “Our constitution is a beacon that guides us.” Because, whatever activity we want to do, we will face the specific procedure of each place. Then our legal mind will help us. We can think of this problem as big or we can find an easy solution knowing our rights and responsibilities. All our actions and words are regulated in the constitution based on order. Violation of the law is a reason to be prosecuted under the law. In addition, there are values of every nation that have been polished for centuries, which are reflected in our constitution.

High feelings such as humanity, kindness, and compassion of our people are included in our laws. In particular, the President released many citizens who had fallen into the path of crime, shortened the terms of their sentences, introduced an additional party to the criminal by judges in the trial process, the implementation of lightened punishments taking into account the relevant circumstances, etc.

Each of our laws in the Constitution is primarily for us. Therefore, today's youth should be aware of the constitution and laws, and be interested in what changes are taking place in society. We must protect our constitution and laws, understand their meaning, and treat them with special respect and attention.

When each country chooses its own development path, it determines its most important goals and objectives. The will of our people, human rights and interests, and the structure of the state are expressed in the constitution adopted in the first period of our country's independence. The General Assembly notes the guarantee of equality of citizens of our country regardless of gender, race, nationality, religion, social origin and created the ground for modern democratic development. That is why we honor, glorify and study our constitution.

### **CONCLUSION**

In the constitution, the ideas that stimulate the development of the society find their expression. The Constitution of Uzbekistan expresses the desire to leave a free and prosperous homeland for the future generations, to see their happiness and perfection. reasonable legal solution of the interaction between the state is defined. A person who has thoroughly mastered the constitution will be strong, perfect, and have strong faith in tomorrow's life. The Constitution is a document of incomparable historical importance. In it, the achievements achieved in the field of social, political, philosophical and legal thinking of the world, combining historicity with modernity, are embodied. Every person should contribute to the development of our country. Recently, our country has seen significant progress in establishing an open legal and social environment aligned with international standards and human rights. This has enabled greater citizen participation in state and management affairs, as well as enhanced engagements with administrative and economic entities across various property ownership forms.

It is crucial for the people of Uzbekistan to comprehensively grasp the stability, key principles, and norms of our Constitution, as it reflects our cultural and spiritual aspirations and is deeply revered by the nation. The Constitution serves to instill patriotic sentiments and promote national pride, as evident in the national anthem, flag, and coat of arms, which symbolize our state.

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