

## ENGLISH IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM OF OUR COUNTRY

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Six centuries ago, the great Uzbek writer and founder of the Uzbek language, Alisher Navoi, said: "language is a pearl whose value we cannot express." As the great poet noted, the study of foreign languages and their values is still a key and necessary factor for the career growth of people, their place in society and even bringing to the international arena the beautiful image of our Motherland-Uzbekistan. English, one of the foreign languages, can give us such necessary opportunities.

We know that the human right to education is guaranteed in Uzbekistan, regardless of gender, language, religion, religion, nationality, race and social status. The process of obtaining education is mainly divided into the following periods:

- \* preschool education and upbringing;
- \* general secondary and specialized secondary education (public schools, private schools, presidential schools, secondary schools);
- \* vocational education (technical schools or colleges)
- \* higher education (universities, institutes);
- \* postgraduate education (doctoral studies, independent research);

In these educational processes, English is currently used along with spiritual and educational ethics. much attention is also paid to training. This attention begins from the earliest stages of education, that is, from the preschool educational process, and continues until the postgraduate period. In particular, the development of a kindergarten means the social, economic and spiritual development of the state. And this can be done by teaching a foreign language, which has now become an integral part of the educational process.

According to the study, which is currently conducted every three years by the prestigious Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Finnish youth demonstrate one of the highest levels of education in the world. The youth of this state are doing particularly well in mathematics, natural sciences, and general literacy. This includes the educational process, which is carried out through seven principles: equality, freedom, individuality, practice, trust, desire, independence.

President Sh .At a video conference call held by Mirziyoyev on improving the education system, using the example of Finnish education, it is emphasized that if the teaching methods at school do not change, neither the quality of education, nor the content, nor the environment will change.

In particular, a lecturer at the University of OZDZHT Shakhlo Azamova, in her article on teaching preschool children foreign languages, believes that it is very useful for kindergarten children to use various interesting methods. He describes the translation from picture to word in the "method of working with symbols and pictures" using the

example of the English language. Also in his article, the teacher lists several other styles. These methods also help children memorize words better.

Among foreign languages, English is the most common language. It turns out that today English has become the most understandable language with 2 billion speakers. It is not only a popular language, but also a language that is important for its learners for certain reasons. In the international market economy, as well as in national agencies, the demand for people who speak a foreign language is very high.

The sphere of influence of the English language has expanded significantly compared to what it was 50 or 60 years ago. We can also give several reasons as examples. For example, English is the official language of the UN international organization, the language of business, the media, the online world, as well as the language of many academies.

Despite the fact that, in general, the sphere of English language dissemination in Uzbekistan began after independence, until recently it was very slow, with a traditional style of teaching (traditional way). However, nowadays, when interactive lessons rely more on the communicative style, effective teaching of language learners is gradually achieved both by the inductive (inductive way) and deductive (deductive way) in a fun way in a fun way. But still, according to the research of the English-speaking population Index (EF English Proficiency Index), Uzbekistan ranks 88th out of 112 countries. According to the rating, Uzbekistan is located between Albania and Syria and is included in the group of countries with a very low level of English proficiency.

In general, foreign languages were taught even before independence. But, as we have already noted, typical learning is a method of memorizing according to principles (a method with grammatical translation) in such a way that it completely relies on the native language only through grammatical rules as a result, language learners began to limp when communicating.

During these periods, a scientist who made a great contribution to the teaching of English on the scale of our country was especially interested in foreign languages. J. Zhalalov divides the teaching of foreign languages in our country into four periods: the first period - until 1924, the second-until 1961, the third-until 1991, the fourth-after 1991. The tasks set in the first three periods have not been implemented. The main reason was the lack of highly qualified teaching staff for teaching a foreign language. This, in turn, led to the involvement of personnel without higher education. According to the data provided, of the 14,205 foreign language teachers who worked in schools in the late 80s, about 10% were incomplete higher cadres.

After the fourth semester, progress in teaching foreign languages followed. One of such impulses was the establishment in October 1996 in Uzbekistan of the British Consulate and its local representative offices, which developed several programs and projects to expand the teaching of English in the country in the educational process. Since then, English language training has continued on the basis of the experience that the consulate shares in the process of postgraduate education. However, the teaching of

English in primary classes was entrusted to the former President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.A. It began after the resolution adopted by Karimov on December 10, 2012 No. PP-1875 "on measures to further improve the system of learning foreign languages".

According to him, since the 2013/2014 academic year, the teaching of English from the first year of primary school has been established

Also, as part of the State Testing Center under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, a Department for assessing the level of proficiency and proficiency in foreign languages has been established. As noted in the resolution, with the help of this department, the levels of foreign language teachers were determined using the CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference for languages) National Assessment Test, which established a 30 percent surcharge to their salaries in rural areas and a 15 percent surcharge in other places.

Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 395 of May 13, 2019 "On measures to introduce national and international certificates of the assessment system for admission to higher education institutions". According to him, from 2020-2021, higher educational institutions have been granted the privilege of exempting an applicant taking an exam from taking a test from this block, as well as the maximum score (in whatever block he is) if the applicant taking the exam has a certificate of knowledge of a foreign language at least B2 with the inclusion of a foreign language in the complex of objects. However, according to the Department for Foreign Language Acquisition of the State Testing Center, at the beginning of the period when this decision was made, out of 1,066,926 applicants who applied to higher education institutions, 11,250 had preferential international IELTS, as well as the CEFR national certificate in a foreign language.

Another important decision to strengthen the teaching of foreign languages and its qualitative improvement is the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.Mirziyoyev noted at the video conference "on measures to bring activities to promote the study of foreign languages in the Republic of Uzbekistan to a qualitatively new level" on May 6, 2021, "from next year, newly hired foreign language teachers will be required to have national and international certification. The next 3 years as a result, language learners began to limp when communicating.

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who have an internationally recognized certificate of a national or equivalent level not lower than the S1 level are paid an additional surcharge of 50 percent to their basic tariff rate on a monthly basis. C1 level specialists under the age of 30 who have received international certificates (CEFR, TOEFL, IELTS, CLTA and other international certificates) will be eligible for reimbursement of exam costs.

It is also worth noting that the process of postgraduate education also did not remain aloof from the influence of the decisions taken. For example, the state President has decreed that candidates wishing to obtain a doctorate and internship must obtain a C1 certificate for specialties and a B2 certificate for specialties.

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