

qurum va moy sarfi kamayishiga, dvigatelning resursini oshishiga olib keladi. Bundan tashqari siqilgan gaz benzindan arzon [20, 21, 22].

O'zbekistonda avtomobillarni bosqichma-bosqich siqilgan gaz yonilg'isiga o'tkazish bo'yicha davlat dasturi qabul qilingan. Issiq iqlimli ba'zi mamlakatlarda spirtlar – metanol va etanol avtomobil yonilg'isi sifatida ishlatiladi. Buning hisobiga zararli moddalar chiqindisi 20-25% ga pasayadi. Motor yonilg'isi sifatida vodorodni qo'llanishi juda qiziqarli [23, 24]. Vodorodda ishlaydigan avtomobillar atmosferaga o'nlab marta kam uglerod oksidi va 2-4,5 marta kam uglevodorod hamda azot oksidlarini chiqarib tashlaydi. Bu ko'rinib turgan afzalliklardan tashqari vodorod zaxiralari cheklanmagan ekanligini ham yoddan chiqarmaslik lozim. Dvigatelni metanoldan olinadigan vodorod aralashmasi bilan ta'minlash ham istiqbolli bo'lib ko'rinadi. Unda ishlaganda uglerod va uglevodorod oksidlari chiqishi dvigatelning barcha asosiy ish tartiblarida amaliy to'liq yo'qotiladi [25, 26, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39]. Biroq vodorodni saqlash bort tizimlari (metallogidrid akkumulatorlar) va metanolni parchalash reaktorlari – juda qimmat va murakkab. Alternativ yonilg'ilardan foydalanish avtotransport vositalarining ekologik xavfsizligini takomillashtirishga katta xizmat qiladi [27, 28, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45].

Avtomobillarning benzinli IYoDlarning ta'minlash tizimida yonilg'i-havo aralashmasi tayyorlanib silindrlarga uzatilganda silindrlar 80-90 % ga to'ldirilmoqda. Natijada yonilg'i havo yetishmasligi sababli to'la yonmay tashqariga chiqarib yuborilmoqda [29, 30, 31, 32, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50].

Silindrlarni to'la to'ldirish uchun yonilg'i-havo aralashmasiga avtomobilga o'rnatilgan maxsus qurilma yordamida suvli eritma vodorod va ozon gazlariga aylantirib, havo filtridan so'ng silindrlarga yuborish usuli magistrlik dissertatsiyasigi tadqiqotlardan birining ilmiy yangiligi hisoblanadi [33, 34, 51].

Mazkur tadqiqotning asosiy masalalari taklif etilayotgan vodorod va ozon gazlarini avtomobilning bortida tayyorlay oladigan qurilma konstruksiyasini ishlab chiqish, uni yasash, avtomobillarning konstruktiv xususiyatlarini hisobga olgan holda uni avtomobilga o'rnatish va uning ko'rsatkichlarini aniqlashdan iborat bo'ldi. Tadqiqotning farazlari sifatida bu gazlarni avtomobil bortida mavjud bo'lgan akkumlyator batareyasining 12 V elektr kuchlanishi evaziga elektrolizyordan foydalanib hosil qilish, hamda uning yordamida uning manfiy tomonidan chiqadigan vodorodni to'g'ri havo kiritish shlangiga ulab silindrlarga kiritish va uning musbat tomonidan chiqadigan toza kislorodni ozonatorda uni ozonga aylantirib,so'ng silindrlarga uzatish qabul qilingan.

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**SHAHAR KO'CHALARIDA TRANSPORT VOSITALARINING HARAKAT JADALLIGINI
O'RGANISH**

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Annotatsiya: *Maqolada yo'l transport hodisalarini kelib chiqish shart-sharoitlari turlicha bo'lsada, ularni o'rganish, tahlil qilish, ba'zi bir o'xshashlik alomatlarini belgilashda yordam beradi. Shu asosda hodisalarni klassifikatsiyasini ishlab chiqish, ularni vujudga kelish sabablarini o'rganish va bartaraf qilish uchun chora tadbirlar ishlab chiqish muhim rol o'ynaydi. Haydovchilar tomonidan sodir etilgan yo'l transport hodisalari kelib chiqish sabablari qo'rib chiqilgan hamda ularni oldini olish bo'yicha tavsiyalar berilgan.*

Kalit so'zlar: *avtomobil, haydovchi, yo'l, piyoda, muhit, transport, yo'l transport hodisasi, harakat xavfsizligi, harakat tezligi.*

Аннотация: *Статья поможет изучить, проанализировать дорожно-транспортные происшествия, определить симптомы некоторого сходства, хотя условия их возникновения различаются. Исходя из этого, важную роль играет разработка классификации явлений, разработка мер по изучению и устранению причин их возникновения. Были высказаны опасения по поводу причин возникновения дорожно-транспортных происшествий, совершенных водителями, и даны рекомендации по их предотвращению.*

Ключевые слова: *автомобиль, водитель, дорога, пешеход, среда, транспорт, дорожно-транспортное происшествие, безопасность движения, скорость движения.*

Annotation: *The article will help to study, analyze traffic accidents, identify symptoms of some similarity, although the conditions for their occurrence differ. Based on this, an important role is played by the development of a classification of phenomena, the development of measures to study and eliminate the causes of their occurrence. Concerns were raised about the causes of road traffic accidents committed by drivers and recommendations were made to prevent them.*

Key words: *car, driver, road, pedestrian, environment, transport, traffic accident, traffic safety, traffic speed.*

Avtomobil yo'llarida harakat xavfsizligini tashkil etish bugungi kundagi muhim muammolardan biriga aylanib bormoqda. Avtomobilning atrof-muhitga yetkazadigan