

## KUZGI BUG'DOY NAVLARINI XOSILDORLIK DAGI IMKONIYATLARI

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**Аннотация:** *Shuning uchun xam sharoitga mos keladigan, kasallik va zararkunandalarga chidamli, poyasi yotib qolmaydigan, yuqori hosil beradigan navlarni tanlab ekish shu kunning vazifasidir.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *iqlim, tuproq, sharoit, kassalik non.*

**Аннотации:** *Поэтому сегодня стоит задача подобрать сорта, подходящие к условиям, устойчивые к болезням и вредителям, не закладывающие стебли, дающие высокие урожаи.*

**Ключевые слова:** *климат, почва, условия, болезнь хлеб.*

**Annotation:** *Therefore, the task of this day is to select varieties that are suitable for the conditions, resistant to diseases and pests, do not lay the stems, give high yields.*

**Key words:** *climate, soil, conditions, disease bread.*

Mamlakatimiz aholisi sonining o'sib borishi don va don mahsulotlariga extiyojni ortishi va sug'oriladigan yerlarni chegaralanganligi sug'oriladigan yerlar imkoniyatlaridan to'la foydalanib, kuzgi bug'doy xosildorligini oshirish muxim vazifalardan biri bo'lib xisoblanadi. Bu vazifani xal qilishda Respublikamizning tuproq iqlim sharoitiga mos keladigan, non bo'lish sifatlari yaxshi bo'lgan bug'doy navlarni tanlab ekish, yuqori va sifatli don yetishtirishda asosiy omil xisoblanadi. Shuning uchun xam sharoitga mos keladigan, kasallik va zararkunandalarga chidamli, poyasi yotib qolmaydigan, yuqori xosil beradigan navlarni tanlab ekish shu kunning vazifasidir. Ekinlardan yuqori xosil olish uchun xar bir navning o'ziga xos va mos agrotexnik tadbirlarni qo'llash lozim.

Hosildorlik ekin maydonini ko'paytirish evaziga emas, balki yangi yuqori xosilli navlarni ishlab chiqarishga tadbiq qilish va ilg'or agrotexnik tadbirlarni qo'llash xisobiga oshiriladi.

Yuqoridagi fikrlarni xisobga olib Qo'shtepa tumani xududida ekilgan kuzgi bug'doy navlarni xosildorlik darajalarini tahlil qildik (1-жадвал).

Kuzgi bug'doy navlarni "Qo'shtepa" tumani sharoitida xosildorligi  
1-jadval

Yillar	Bug'doy navlari									
	davr		Asr		Vassa		Zamin 1		Semurov	
	Jami ekilgan maydon (ga)	Xosil- dorlik s/ga								
2020	1900	56,5	1800	51,2	1750	53,1	1600	52,4	1500	49,2
2021	1800	59,4	1700	48,9	1900	52,2	1500	54,7	1650	50,1
2022	1500	57,14	1600	50,3	1800	51,7	1900	52,4	1300	51

Jadval ma'lumotlaridan ko'rinish turibdiki keyingi uch yilda Qo'shtepa tumani xududida kuzgi bug'doyni Davr, Asr, Vassa, Zamin 1, Semurov va Zamin navlari ekilgan. Bu navlar ichida Davr navining gektaridan 59,4 sentnergacha xosil olgan. Asr navidan esa keyingi 3 yildagi eng yuqori hosildorlik gektaridan 51,2 sentnerni tashkil qilgan. Vassa navidan esa eng yuqori hosildorlik gektaridan 53,1 sentnerni tashkil qilgan. Tahlil qilingan yillarda Zamin 1 navidan eng yuqori hosildorlik gektaridan 54,7 sentnerni tashkil qilgan. Tuman xududida kuzgi bug'doyni Davr navi ko'proq maydonga ekilishi maqsadga muvofiq. Bundan tashqari kuzgi bug'doyni Zamin 1 navini xam ekish kerak. Chunki bu navning xosili boshqa navlarga nisbatan 10-12 kun oldin pishadi. Natijada, Zamin 1 navini ekilgan maydonlarni xosilini erta muddatlarda yig'ishtirib olinib, uning o'rniga takroriy ekinlar ekish imkoniyati yaratiladi. Zamin 1 navining xosili yig'ishtirib olingandan keyin shu yerlarga kechki kartoshka, makkajo'xori, soya, mosh, oddiy loviya yoki ko'chat usulida sholi yetishtirish mumkin. Shu tariqa bitta daladan bir yilda ikki marotaba xosil olish imkoniyatini yaratadi.

Yuqoridagi don sifatini oshirish buyicha muammolarni ijobiy xal etish uchun topshirilayotgan donga narx belgilashni xam takomillashtirish zarur va bunda don ishlab chikaruvchilarning don yetishtirish uchun kilingan xarajatlarni koplash xamda ishlab chikarishni kengaytirish imkoniyatini yaratish mujassamlashgan bulishi ta'lаб etiladi. Ushbu makolada keltirilgan galla doni sifatini oshirish buyicha tavsiyalar, muloxazalar, takliflarni amalga oshirilishi mamlakatimizda sifatli don maxsuloti yetishtirishga ijobiy ta'sir etadi deb xisoblaymiz.

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