

## LEGAL BASIS OF PROTECTION OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES IN THE VOCATIONAL EDUCATION SYSTEM

*Fergana vocational educational school specialized school for persons with disabilities*

*Teacher of general education*

**Axmedov Bobur**

**Abstract:** *Information is provided on the legal basis of protection of persons with disabilities in the educational system, on the knowledge of theoretical and practical skills and their application in the course of the lesson.*

**Key words:** *Vocational education, disabled persons, legal basis*

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights states that everyone, regardless of race, color, sex, language, religion, political or other belief, national or social origin, property or class or other status, has all rights and freedoms. It is determined that it is a condition. This directly and fully applies to disabled people.

At the same time, disability is the result of the interaction of impaired health and attitudinal and environmental barriers, which prevent disabled people from participating equally and effectively in society. The international community, taking this into account, respects the unique characteristics of people with disabilities and accepting it as a part of human diversity and an integral part of humanity, created the legal basis for ensuring their full participation in the political, economic, social and cultural life of society.

The "Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities" and the "Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities" adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations with resolution 61/106 of December 13, 2006 are the main of these international documents.

They set the principles of promoting and protecting the rights, freedoms and dignity of disabled people, guaranteeing their personal, political, economic, social and cultural rights and opportunities to use these rights equally with others.

In this Convention, the rights and fundamental freedoms of disabled persons, in particular, their residence, citizenship, legal protection, education, health care, equal work with others, political, social, cultural life, leisure, recreation and participation in sports

the rights to have sufficient living conditions for themselves and their families and social assistance are recognized and legal guarantees for their implementation are established. Special attention is paid to ensuring the rights and freedoms of disabled women, children and the elderly. [6]

It would not be a mistake to say that the majority of people with disabilities or those in need of social protection are people with physical disabilities.

Currently, in Uzbekistan as well as in many countries, a wide range of opportunities are being created for children with disabilities to receive education and upbringing, physical

rehabilitation or to engage in physical education and sports, as well as to conduct medical procedures, and the right of such a human being is - rights are strengthened and protected by legal documents.

Children with disabilities cannot partially or completely independently provide for their personal needs and desires for social life in society. That is why our state and government have signed a number of decisions for their support and social protection.

Including the early detection of disability by the commission for the preparation of proposals aimed at the fundamental improvement of the state support system for persons with disabilities, established by the order of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev Miromonovich dated August 1, 2017 No. F-5006 and the state of affairs in the field of prevention, provision of medical and social assistance to persons with disabilities, their vocational training and employment was comprehensively and deeply studied.

In order to effectively implement this decree, as well as in accordance with the tasks defined in the Action Strategy for five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021:

1. Taking into account the results of open and direct dialogue with the population and opinions of interested ministries and agencies:

Development of the draft Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the rights of persons with disabilities";

Proposals to take practical measures to prepare for the ratification of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities were accepted.

2. The main directions of further improvement of the state support system for persons with disabilities have been defined:

- to prevent discrimination based on the sign of disability, to ensure equal conditions for the realization of the rights, freedoms and legal interests of persons with disabilities and the inevitability of liability for their violation;

- implementation of generally recognized international norms and standards in the field of ensuring the rights of persons with disabilities into national legislation;

- introduction of transparent, modern methods and criteria of medical-labor expertise and disability determination, level and quality of medical and social assistance to persons with disabilities, including high-tech specialized medical using modern methods of diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation and increase access to social assistance through expansion;

- to create effective mechanisms for timely registration of persons with disabilities, to monitor and support them from the moment the signs of disability appear, including the social situation of persons with disabilities using modern information and communication technologies effective monitoring, comprehensive assessment of their living conditions, development and implementation of individual development programs, as well as introduction of a single complex system that allows providing the necessary medical and social assistance in a timely manner;

- to improve the level and quality of medical care, to increase the effectiveness of screening examinations for early detection of diseases and the expansion of preventive measures, which include early detection and prevention of the causes and conditions of the growth of birth defects and hereditary diseases;

- to strengthen targeted social protection of persons with disabilities, to expand medical and social services and material support aimed at improving their housing, household and other living conditions, to provide them with medical and social rehabilitation, including high-quality auxiliary and technical rehabilitation tools increase the effectiveness of measures for provision;

- to strengthen the interaction of persons with disabilities with their family, society and the state, to create the necessary conditions for them to be in a comfortable environment, to freely use city passenger transport, social and other infrastructure facilities;

- improving the system of inclusive education and employment, which ensures the involvement and active participation of persons with disabilities in the socio-economic life of society;

- ensuring the openness and transparency of the activities of competent state bodies in the field of determining disability and providing medical and social assistance, simplifying procedures, providing medical and social assistance to persons with disabilities and their social rehabilitation. - development of private and social partnership;

- to strengthen the material and technical base of medical and social institutions, to develop a system of medical and social assistance aimed at improving the quality of life of those taken into custody in "Muruvat" and "Sakhavat" boarding houses, and to increase the efficiency of their rehabilitation and socialization;

- modernization, technical and technological updating of enterprises producing prosthetic-orthopedic products and technical rehabilitation tools, including foreign investments and loans, introduction of modern standards of their production;

- improvement of the system of training of highly qualified specialists based on the advanced achievements of modern medicine and science, quality standards of diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation, improvement of health measures, promotion of the culture of leading a healthy and active lifestyle ;

- activation of scientific research in the field of state support for persons with disabilities, including effective criteria for determining disability.

A comprehensive program of measures to further improve the system of support for persons with disabilities and to strengthen guarantees for the protection of their rights and freedoms was approved.

- The Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan took measures to ensure the following.

- organization of special courses on teaching sign language and Braille alphabet to people with disabilities, including adults, in the centers of regions, districts, on the basis of general education schools, involving experts in this field;

- to promote the publication of relevant materials, to expand the possibilities of using sign language and Braille, considering the creation and introduction of audio books in important areas;
- to create special programs in the national language for various types of software, including computer operating systems, in order to enable voice broadcasting for visually impaired persons, and then freely distribute them in educational institutions and other organizations where these persons study and work, installation, as well as finding potential sponsors for the creation of these programs;
- introduction of additional opportunities for free familiarization with information posted on the official websites of state bodies and organizations and the use of services for persons with disabilities;
- equipping public transport with ramps, separate areas, stations and routes, and electronic information boards with special tools to make it easier for people with disabilities, to gradually ensure their free use in places with disabilities taking measures to improve the effectiveness of social protection and adaptation of individuals.
- From March 1, 2018, it is prohibited to purchase non-adapted city passenger vehicles for persons with disabilities.
- Starting from the 2018/2019 academic year, introducing a procedure for allocating an additional two percent quota for persons with disabilities from the total number of applicants to higher education institutions;
- From January 1, 2018, regardless of the type of activity and the place of its implementation, for individual entrepreneurs who are considered to be persons with disabilities of groups I and II, in the amount of 50 percent of the basic calculation amount per month, by individual entrepreneurs I and A fixed tax rate of 15% of the base calculation amount per month was established for each employee hired at the expense of persons with II disability.
- Preparation of proposals aimed at the activities of the Ministry of Health, the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations, the Ministry of Public Education and other competent agencies. sog'liqni saqlash vazirligi huzurida keksalar, nogironligi bo'lgan shaxslar va aholining boshqa ijtimoiy ehtiyojmand toifalarini ijtimoiy muhofaza qilishga, shu jumladan ularni to'liq va kompleks kuzatgan holda ko'rsatilayotgan xizmatlarni
  - establishment of a specialized office responsible for coordination;
  - establishment of a single system that fully covers the determination of disability on the basis of a specialized office;
  - compliance of persons with disabilities who have issued relevant documents
  - introduction of the inspection procedure;
  - inefficient that does not meet the requirements of the reforms being implemented
  - finishing the structures and transferring the relevant state units to the newly established specialized office.

9. In order to improve the condition of persons with disabilities, to increase the quality of medical and social assistance and rehabilitation, to modernize and technologically update the production of prosthetic-orthopedic products and technical rehabilitation tools, the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan will provide the persons with disabilities establishment of a support fund.

The Ministry of Health of the Republic of Uzbekistan together with the Ministry of Finance envisages the formation of the Fund within two months, including the organization of its activities at the expense of a part of the funds received from the fines applied for violating the rights of persons with disabilities. development of a draft decision.

10. Starting from June 1, 2018, persons with disabilities, the types and amounts of the appointed monetary payments, the allocated technical rehabilitation equipment, prosthetic and orthopedic products and drugs, the provided social services and the granted benefits are correct. including complex information about the state of affairs in this field, as well as enabling quick access to information about the state of affairs in this field, exchange of information between state bodies, and prevention of misuse of budget funds and cases of abuse implementation of the use of the unified electronic register of persons with disabilities. The introduction of this decree is a clear proof of the attention paid to people with disabilities in our Republic. [2]

On October 15, 2020, a number of issues related to social protection of persons with disabilities and guaranteeing their rights were defined in the Law No. ORQ-641 on October 15, 2020. [5]

It is clear from the experience of developed countries and the world that it is one of the main issues not to alienate people with limited opportunities and disabilities from society, to allow them to work, socialize, and demonstrate their capabilities and abilities in the world arena, along with all healthy people. Even in our independent Uzbekistan, problems in this regard are consistently finding their solutions day by day.

There are a lot of people who want to study in higher education institutions, but not all of them could get the required number of points in the entrance exams, which may be due to their low level of preparation for the exams. According to the procedure for admission of persons with disabilities to higher educational institutions, it is sufficient to have a certificate of graduation from secondary education (based on the 11th grade), academic lyceum or vocational school. In practice, the presence of a certificate or diploma does not always guarantee a high level of knowledge and quality of secondary education.

Of course, this does not deny the need for quotas of grant places for persons with disabilities based on the state budget funds. Currently, persons with disabilities and their parents are reimbursed by the state budget for the payment of contract expenses in higher education institutions for youth and persons on the iron book, and the head of our state organizes assistant governors, youth leaders as part of local citizens' gatherings. We can see the disabled as the main factor in solving their problems.

Another possibility is that according to the decision of our president No. PQ-323 dated July 18, 2022, women studying on a payment contract will be given a preferential interest-free education loan from the 2022-2023 academic year, low-income families Those who are deprived of their children or parental care will be paid the contract money without the condition of returning the contract money, and those studying at the master's level will be paid the contract money by the state. we can witness the high attention to

As the value of human being rises to the highest in this motherland, it is one of our highest duties to support people with limited opportunities and disabilities living in our land and to create modern conditions for them. If we use all our capabilities to make their dreams come true and raise the flag of our country high in Asian, World, and Paralympic sports competitions, of course, every boy and girl growing up in this land has limited opportunities. I am sure that he will show his true courage and tenacity. Therefore, each of us should first of all show love to them, create opportunities and conditions for them to realize their unique talents, and help them as much as we can.[4]

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