

LEARNING SIMPLE TO COMPLEX SENTENCES IN LINGUISTICS

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Abstract: *In this article, simple sentences are complicated in linguistics attention is paid to the study of the issue. Form and content of simple sentences views on complication, complicating agents are analyzed.*

Key words: *complex sentence, complex sentence, proposition, presupposition, secondary predication, introduction, introduction, impulse, adjective wrapping.*

Pragmatics, a relatively new branch of linguistics, is the addressee, the addressee, and speechlearns about the situation in dependence. There are two principles in language, the principle of economy and the principle of redundancy existing, and the meaningful complexity of simple sentences is the principle of thrift occurs as a result. The information that can be given in a compound sentence is a simple sentence giving by the means occurs according to the participation of some parts of the component of a simple sentence. G. Abdurakhmanov's views on the complexity of simple sentences and the linguist scientist used the term complex sentence in relation to compound sentence *Abdurahmanov G', 1962: 7+, used the term "sentence" in relation to a simple sentence. The scientist is simpleclauses divided into units complicating sentences, impulse and enters inputs. "Current Uzbek literary language" by A. Gulomov, M. Askarova. syntax" In the textbook, there is also an introduction to compounding clauses, separated clauses they introduce devices, incentives. And such a complication makes it simple that it does not exclude it from its scope, the reason for its complexity in terms of form and content they emphasize that *Gulomov A., Askarova M., 1987:157+. In simple words complexity is based on syntagmatic or intonation fragments H. Boltaboyeva noted that it can be complicated [Boltaboyeva H., 1969: 4] As a result of the increased interest in the semantics of language units, make simple sentences attention to the issue of complexity has also increased. Complex content is complex not in the form, but in the simple form of the principle of saving the means of language in the language It is noted by linguists that it is one of the forms of its obvious manifestation [Mahmudov N., Nurmonov A., 1995:69]. The authors use different adjectives in the composition of simple sentences, introduction of adverb, action noun, conditional verbs (inflections), both forms and forms complexity in terms of content, in such cases to secondary predication the occurrence of predicative aggregation of sentences was justified. Such a specific proposition is expressed in complicating agents. Having more than one proposition makes simple sentences more complicated cause. Among the researches about complex sentences in Uzbek linguistics, A. Navoi works aimed

at learning the language of his works are also important. In particular, S. Ashirboyev's doctoral thesis is about the structure and meaning of simple sentences in Navoi's works dedicated to its features. Another means of complicating a simple sentence input devices, I. Toshaliyev first paid attention to this issue. "Inputs Grammatical in the sentence is included in the grammatically formed ready-made sentence structure breaks both the connection and the complete intonation, complicates it" * Toshaliyev, 1976:33+. The researcher is concerned with the issues related to the use of inputs in this work, in particular, it classifies as word, combination, sentence and complex input, symbol input. The place of introduction of researcher input constructions into the sentence structure, input they clarified such issues as the order of placement in relation to the related part. Another means of complicating a simple sentence is motivation, in linguistics this issue has been studied relatively widely. Reference units in N. Ahmedova's research is evaluated as and represents a certain proposition within the reference units secondary predication is expressed through adjectives, the main predicate is expressed In addition to the proposition, talk about the proposition in the unit of reference complexity in the semantic structure, i.e. the occurrence of semantic-syntactic inconsistency

is justified in the study. Researcher N.Ahmedova is a pragmatist of reference units also paid attention to its features. "Proposition is part of the expressive unit of reference expression of a hidden proposition - presupposition in addition to the main proposition possible: I want to see you, are you alive, the bride of my dreams (I. Mirza). The unit of reference in this poetic expression (bride in my dreams) opens the way to the following presuppositions: 1. The speaker is a man. 2. He once had a girl loved 3. The girl is now married to someone else, that is, kleinchak. 4. The speaker is still he loves her. 5. Because of love, he still dreams * Ahmedova, 2008:12+ In the monographic aspect of the pragmatic properties of complicating agents although not fully researched, there are sufficient studies that have addressed the issue. Grammar of complicated simple sentences in the monograph of M. Mamadaminova in the position of linguo-pragmatic signs, urges, introductions, introductions evaluates its pragmatic possibilities in a general way *Mamadaminova, 2023:51-54] It is simple, complicated by the emergence of new directions in linguistics Approaches to speech also began to change. D. Boymatova is complicated and simple carried out a semantic-pragmatic study of axiological modality in sentences. This is it level of expression of axiological modality in complex simple sentences in research attention is paid to explaining the axiological content of the identified linguistic units [Boymatova, 2022]. Apparently, a number of studies on the complexity of simple sentences although it has been done, its pragmatic features have not been fully revealed. Pay attention to the examples we give Amri is looking forward to the famous interviews with his friends May your servant learn to eat pilaf (Asad Dilmurod). In this simple sentence quoted several propositions are expressed. Amri is looking forward to the famous interviews Someone has been looking forward to the interview with the commanding officer, and he has already rested and in the combination orgilsin pilaf, the propositions

that the pilaf is cooked are expressed. It's simple In this example, one of the important issues of pragmatics is subjective evaluation is also expressed, and the hidden meaning is that you should not wait for your friends. When the thread of patience reached the limit, the master entered with his son Shamsiddin (Asad Dilmurod). In this example, the simple sentence is an adjective when patience has reached the limit complicated by wrapping, the proposition that he waited a long time is understood. As a rule, the colors of the altars, namazshom chogs, and zalvar monuments are faded. Finally, when the evening begins to sink in with darkness, they secretly gather in Registon (Asad Dilmurod). In this example, the colors of the zalvar monuments are dimmed by the end of the evening a separate proposition also in the adjective case when it begins to be absorbed by the darkness expressed, the simple sentence is due to the secondary proposition in the adjectival case complicated. There are two forms of complication of simple sentences it should be mentioned: formal complexity and content complexity. Russian researcher N.Patrojeva divides the complexity of a simple sentence into formal, formal-semantic, divides into semantic types [Patrojeva, 2005:14]. Segment to form complexity includes devices. Pragmatics of segment devices in Uzbek linguistics M. Umurzokova, who researched its properties, used the segment in a compound way notes that devices complicate the sentence by referring to the presupposition [Umurzokova M, 2020] Formal complication is the result of the introduction of a part into the sentence will be. This includes introductions to scientific literature. Content complexity and not having an expression in terms of form, but logically or in the structure of the sentence occurs with the introduction of a lexical device that refers to a presupposition. SHE IS as usual, he was working on sandals (Kh. Sultonov). In the example given none of the means of complicating a simple sentence were involved, i.e. formal there is no complicating agent. But the part of the sentence is the suffix dek referred to a presupposition, and it usually meant things like getting wet on sandals we can understand the presupposition that In short, it is based on the principle of economy in language The phenomenon of complexity is the expressive possibilities of the language along with its pragmatics also shows its possibilities. The complexity of simple sentences is important being one of the phenomena, it has become the object of research of researchers, however, the fact that some issues have not yet been clarified is part of the importance of the issue indicates.

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